



## Dr. LAWRENCE J. WALKER

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### Education

BA	University of New Brunswick (1970-1974) – 1 <sup>st</sup> -class honors in psychology, minor in philosophy
MA	University of New Brunswick (1974-1976) – experimental psychology
PhD	University of Toronto (1976-1978) – developmental psychology

### Experience

1975-1976	Lecturer (part-time) – University of New Brunswick
1977-1978	Lecturer (part-time) – Laurentian University
1978-1979	Assistant Professor – University of Winnipeg
1979-2019	Assistant, Associate, to Full Professor – University of British Columbia
2013-2016	Associate Dean, UBC Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies
2016-2019	Senior Associate Dean, UBC Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies
2019-...	Academic Integrity Advisor, UBC Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies
2019-...	Professor Emeritus of Psychology – University of British Columbia

## **Awards**

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|---------|---|
| 1974    | Lieutenant-Governor's Silver Medal (for highest standing in the Faculty of Arts, University of New Brunswick)                       |
| 1974    | Atlantic Provinces Inter-University Committee on the Sciences Summer Research Scholarship   |
| 1976-78 | Canada Council Doctoral Fellowship  |
| 1988    | Killam Research Prize – University of British Columbia  |
| 1988    | Alumni Prize for Research in the Social Sciences – University of British Columbia   |
| 1990    | Robert E. Knox Master Teaching Award – University of British Columbia, Department of Psychology                                     |
| 1994    | Kuhmerker Career Award – Association for Moral Education (for outstanding contributions to research, mentoring, and the profession) |
| 1994    | Fellow – Canadian Psychological Association   |
| 2000    | Fellow – American Psychological Association   |

## **Teaching**

developmental psychology, applied developmental psychology, moral development, social and personality development, honors seminar

## **Graduate Students**

- Michael Boyes (MA 1982) – now Adjunct Associate Professor of Psychology, University of Calgary
- Brian de Vries (MA 1984, PhD 1988) – now Professor Emeritus of Gerontology, San Francisco State University
- Cherry Bowhay (MA 1985)
- Shelley Trevethan (MA 1987) – now President, Trevethan Research and Consulting
- John Taylor (PhD 1995) – now a registered psychologist in private practice
- Russ Pitts Callaghan (MA 1997) – now Professor of Psychiatry, University of Northern British Columbia

Karl Hennig (MA 1995, PhD 1999) – now Assistant Professor of Psychology, University of Guelph

Kyle Matsuba (MA 1993, PhD 2000) – now College Professor of Psychology, Kwantlen Polytechnic University, Surrey, BC

Michael Maclean (MA 2000) – now a registered psychologist in private practice

Chris Newitt (MA 2002, PhD 2009) – now College Professor of Psychology and Department Head, Okanagan College, Kelowna, BC

Jeremy Frimer (MA 2006, PhD 2011) – now Associate Professor of Psychology, University of Winnipeg

Will Dunlop (PhD 2013) – now Associate Professor of Psychology, University of California, Riverside

Tom Wiens (MA 2014, PhD 2018) – now a registered psychologist in private practice

### **Post-doctoral Fellows**

Gillian Wark (1997-99)

Tobias Krettenauer (1998-99) – now Professor of Psychology, Wilfrid Laurier University

Norman Giesbrecht (1998-2000) – now a registered psychologist in Calgary

Kevin Reimer (2001-2003)

Bruce Maxwell (2009) – now Professor of Education, Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières

Jeremy Frimer (2011-12) – now Associate Professor, University of Winnipeg

### **University Service (selected)**

Developmental Psychology Area Coordinator (1988-89)

Graduate Advisor / Coordinator / Director of the Graduate Program in Psychology  
(1992-96, 1999-2005, 2006-12)

Associate Head, Department of Psychology (1996-98)

member of Graduate Council, Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (2002-05, 2006-19)

member of the University Senate (2011-17)

vice-chair of the Senate Appeals Committee on Academic Standing (2011-17)

member of the Senate Academic Policy Committee (2014-17)

member of the Senate Ad Hoc Committee on Flexible Learning (2014-16)

member of the Senate Tributes Committee (2016-17)

member of the Council of Senates (2015-17)

member of the Dean's Advisory Committee on Promotion and Tenure (2013-17)

member of the Conflict of Interest Committee (2013-19)

chair of the Graduate Academic Policy Committee (2013-19)

Associate Dean – Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (2013-16)  
Senior Associate Dean – Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (2016-19)  
Academic Integrity Advisor – Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (2019-...)

### **Professional Affiliations**

American Psychological Association  
Association for Moral Education  
Canadian Psychological Association  
Society for Research in Child Development

### **Professional Service and Experience**

Canadian Psychological Association, Section on Developmental Psychology  
Executive Committee (1983-85, 1989-92)  
Secretary-Treasurer (1983-85)  
Coordinator (1990-91)

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada  
Doctoral Fellowships Committee (1985-87)  
Chairperson of the Doctoral Fellowships Committee (1987)

*Developmental Psychology*  
Editorial Board (1984-1992)

*Child Development*  
Editorial Board (1989-1996)

*Merrill-Palmer Quarterly*  
Editorial Board (1991-2000)  
Editor Search Committee (1999-2000)  
Associate Editor (2000-2009)

*Journal of Moral Education*  
Editorial Board (1992-2011, 2017-...)  
Editor of a special issue on the family context for moral development (1999)  
Editor Search Committee (2008-10)  
JME Trust Advisory Board (2014-2017)

*Journal of Character Education*  
Editorial Board (2002-2019)

*Heroism Science*

Editorial Board (2016-...)

Association for Moral Education

Executive Board (1990-93, 1994-98, 2006-07)

Chairperson of the Conference Site Selection Committee (1992-93)

President (1995-98)

Honorary Advisory Board (1998-2019)

Chairperson of the Nominating Committee for President-Elect (1999-2000)

Kuhmerker Career Award Committee (2000-2015)

Vancouver Conference Program Committee (2000-2001)

member of the Nominating Committee for President-Elect (2002-2003, 2005-06)

Chairperson of the Nominations and Elections Committee (2005-06)

member of the Nominations and Elections Committee (2008-09)

Chairperson of the Kuhmerker Award Committee (2010-11)

Kohlberg Memorial Lecturer (2019)

Canadian Scientific and Christian Affiliation

Executive Council (1982-96)

Regent College (theological college at UBC)

Academic Senate (1988-2000, 2011-14)

Carey Theological College (theological college and residence at UBC)

Chairperson of the Board (1991-96)

Board of Administration (1987-96)

Academic Senate (1987-96)

Regent/Carey Library Board of Trustees (1987-93)

Audit Review Committee (1991-96)

Budget Committee (1991-96)

Center for Marriage and the Family (1990-95)

Development Committee (1991-96)

DMin Development Committee (1991-96)

Faculty Search Committees (1994-95, 1995-96)

Principal Search Committee (1993-94)

Cooperative Theological Education Committee (1990-96)

Future Directions Committee (1991-92)

Nominating Committee (1991-96)

Property Development Committee (1995-96)

DMin Advisory Committee (1998-2003)

Grenz Lectures Committee (2005-09)

Canadian Baptists of Western Canada

member of the Board (1991-96)

Commission on Ministry and Stewardship (1991-96)

**Grants** (in addition to internal university grants)

- SSHRC Strategic Grant (1984-86)      \$49,410  
 “Family Interactions and the Development of Moral Reasoning”
- SSHRC Strategic Grant (1986-87)      \$10,407  
 “Family Interactions and the Development of Moral Reasoning: Change in Workplans”
- SSHRC Research Grant (1989-91)      \$33,423  
 “Development of Reasoning about Morality and Real-Life Moral Problems”
- SSHRC Research Grant (1991-94)      \$73,600  
 “Peer and Family Contexts for Moral Development”
- SSHRC Research Grant (1994-99)      \$75,000  
 “The Psychological Functioning of Moral Exemplars”
- SSHRC Research Grant (1999-2004)      \$92,000  
 “In Pursuit of Moral Excellence: Brave and Caring Canadians”
- SSHRC Research Grant (2009-13)      \$115,572  
 “The Moral Eclipse: Toward a Comprehensive Account of Moral Identity Development”

**Publications**

- Walker, L. J., & Richards, B. S. (1976). The effects of a narrative model on children’s moral judgments. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science*, 8, 169-177. doi:10.1037/h0081945
- Walker, L. J., & Richards, B. S. (1979). Stimulating transitions in moral reasoning as a function of stage of cognitive development. *Developmental Psychology*, 15, 95-103. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.15.2.95
- Walker, L. J. (1980). Cognitive and perspective-taking prerequisites for moral development. *Child Development*, 51, 131-139. doi:10.2307/1129599
- Walker, L. J. (1980). [Review of the book *Development in judging moral issues*]. *American Journal of Education*, 89, 125-128.
- Walker, L. J. (1982). The sequentiality of Kohlberg’s stages of moral development. *Child Development*, 53, 1330-1336. doi:10.2307/1129023
- Walker, L. J. (1982). Verbal seriation: Children’s solution strategies and stage of cognitive development. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science*, 14, 175-189. doi:10.1037/h0081259

- Walker, L. J. (1983). Sources of cognitive conflict for stage transition in moral development. *Developmental Psychology*, 19, 103-110. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.19.1.103
- Walker, L. J. (1984). Sex differences in the development of moral reasoning: A critical review. *Child Development*, 55, 677-691. doi:10.2307/1130121
- reprinted (1991) in G. Nunner-Winkler (Ed.), *Weibliche moral: Die kontroverse um eine geschlechtsspezifische ethik* [Feminine morality: The controversy over a gender-specific ethics] (pp. 109-120). Frankfurt: Campus Verlag. [German translation]
- reprinted (1993) in M. J. Larrabee (Ed.), *An ethic of care: Feminist and interdisciplinary perspectives* (pp. 157-176). New York: Routledge.
- reprinted (1994) in B. Puka (Ed.), *Caring voices and women's moral frame* (pp. 327-341). New York: Garland.
- reprinted (2009) in W. Bukowski, B. Laursen, & K. H. Rubin (Eds.), *Social and emotional development: Vol. 3. Development during the school-age years* (pp. 555-578). East Sussex, England: Psychology Press.
- Walker, L. J. (1984). Looking for some missing pieces from the moral development puzzle [Review of the book *Morality in the making: Thought, action, and the social context*]. *Contemporary Psychology*, 29, 654-655. doi:10.1037/023115
- Walker, L. J., de Vries, B., & Bichard, S. L. (1984). The hierarchical nature of stages of moral development. *Developmental Psychology*, 20, 960-966. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.20.5.960
- Tietjen, A. M., & Walker, L. J. (1985). Moral reasoning and leadership among men in a Papua New Guinea society. *Developmental Psychology*, 21, 982-992. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.21.6.982
- Walker, L. J. (1986). Experiential and cognitive sources of moral development in adulthood. *Human Development*, 29, 113-124. doi:10.1159/000273203
- Walker, L. J. (1986). Cognitive processes in moral development. In G. L. Sapp (Ed.), *Handbook of moral development: Models, processes, techniques, and research* (pp. 109-145). Birmingham, AL: Religious Education Press.
- Walker, L. J. (1986). Sex differences in the development of moral reasoning: A rejoinder to Baumrind. *Child Development*, 57, 522-526. doi:10.2307/1130607
- reprinted (1994) in B. Puka (Ed.), *Caring voices and women's moral frame* (pp. 404-408). New York: Garland.
- de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1986). Moral reasoning and attitudes toward capital punishment. *Developmental Psychology*, 22, 509-513. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.22.4.509

- reprinted (1996) in M. B. Koosed (Ed.), *The philosophical, moral and penological debate over capital punishment* (pp. 445-449). New York: Garland.
- Walker, L. J., de Vries, B., & Trevethan, S. D. (1987). Moral stages and moral orientations in real-life and hypothetical dilemmas. *Child Development, 58*, 842-858.  
doi:10.2307/1130221
- reprinted (1994) in B. Puka (Ed.), *Caring voices and women's moral frame* (pp. 342-358). New York: Garland.
- de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1987). Conceptual/integrative complexity and attitudes toward capital punishment. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 13*, 448-457.  
doi:10.1177/0146167287134002
- Richard, S. L., Alden, L., Walker, L. J., & McMahon, R. J. (1988). Friendship understanding in socially accepted, rejected, and neglected children. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, 34*, 33-46.
- Walker, L. J. (1988). The development of moral reasoning. *Annals of Child Development, 5*, 33-78.
- Boyce, M. C., & Walker, L. J. (1988). Implications of cultural diversity for the universality claims of Kohlberg's theory of moral reasoning. *Human Development, 31*, 44-59.  
doi:10.1159/000273203
- Walker, L. J. (1989). A longitudinal study of moral reasoning. *Child Development, 60*, 157-166.  
doi:10.2307/1131081
- reprinted (1998) in D. Messer & J. Dockrell (Eds.), *Developmental psychology: A reader* (pp. 325-337). London: Arnold.
- Trevethan, S. D., & Walker, L. J. (1989). Hypothetical versus real-life moral reasoning among psychopathic and delinquent youth. *Development and Psychopathology, 1*, 91-103.  
doi:10.1017/S0954579400000286
- Walker, L. J., & Moran, T. J. (1990). Moral reasoning in a communist Chinese society. *Proceedings of CCU-ICP International Conference* (pp. 618-647). Taipei, Taiwan: Chinese Culture University.
- Walker, L. J. (1990). The family: A viable context for moral development? *Moral Education Forum, 15*(4), 13-20, 37.
- Walker, L. J., & Taylor, J. H. (1991). Stage transitions in moral reasoning: A longitudinal study of developmental processes. *Developmental Psychology, 27*, 330-337. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.27.2.330

- Walker, L. J., & Taylor, J. H. (1991). Family interactions and the development of moral reasoning. *Child Development*, 62, 264-283. doi:10.2307/1131002
- Walker, L. J., & Moran, T. J. (1991). Moral reasoning in a Communist Chinese society. *Journal of Moral Education*, 20, 139-155. doi:10.1080/0305724910200203
- Walker, L. J. (1991). Sex differences in moral reasoning. In W. M. Kurtines & J. L. Gewirtz (Eds.), *Handbook of moral behavior and development: Research* (Vol. 2, pp. 333-364). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Walker, L. J. (1991). Verbal interactions within the family context. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science*, 23, 441-454. doi:10.1037/h0079032
- Walker, L. J. (1995). Whither moral psychology? *Moral Education Forum*, 20(1), 1-8.
- Walker, L. J. (1995). Sexism in Kohlberg's moral psychology? In W. M. Kurtines & J. L. Gewirtz (Eds.), *Moral development: An introduction* (pp. 83-107). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- de Vries, B., Blando, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (1995). An exploratory analysis of the content and structure of the life review. In B. K. Haight & J. D. Webster (Eds.), *The art and science of reminiscing: Theory, research, methods, and applications* (pp. 123-137). Washington, DC: Taylor and Francis.
- Walker, L. J., Pitts, R. C., Hennig, K. H., & Matsuba, M. K. (1995). Reasoning about morality and real-life moral problems. In M. Killen & D. Hart (Eds.), *Morality in everyday life: Developmental perspectives* (pp. 371-407). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [re-released in 1999 as a paperback]
- Walker, L. J. (1995). Family and peer contexts for moral development. *In Search of Moral Education in the 21st Century* (pp. 139-150). Kashiwa, Japan: Institute of Morality.
- Walker, L. J. (1996). Is one sex morally superior? In M. R. Merrens & G. G. Brannigan (Eds.), *The developmental psychologists: Research adventures across the life span* (pp. 172-186). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Walker, L. J. (1996). The role of the family in moral functioning and development. In L. N. Lo & M. Si-wai (Eds.), *Research and endeavours in moral and civic education* (pp. 203-214). Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Educational Research.
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- Taylor, J. H., & Walker, L. J. (1997). Moral climate and the development of moral reasoning: The effects of dyadic discussions between young offenders. *Journal of Moral Education*, 26, 21-43. doi: 10.1080/0305724970260102

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- Walker, L. J. (1997). Is morality gendered in early parent-child relationships? A commentary on the Lollis, Ross, and Leroux study. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly*, 43, 148-159.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1997). Moral development in the broader context of personality. In S. Hala (Ed.), *The development of social cognition* (pp. 297-327). East Sussex, England: Psychology Press. [re-released in 1998 as a paperback]
- Walker, L. J., & Pitts, R. C. (1998). Naturalistic conceptions of moral maturity. *Developmental Psychology*, 34, 403-419. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.34.3.403
- Walker, L. J., & Pitts, R. C. (1998). Data can inform the theoretical skew in moral psychology: A rejoinder to Hart. *Developmental Psychology*, 34, 424-425. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.34.3.424
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (1998). Moral development in the context of ego functioning. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly*, 44, 464-483.
- Walker, L. J. (1999). Il ruolo dei genitori nello sviluppo morale dei figli [Parents' role in their children's moral development]. *Pedagogia e Vita*, 57, 12-27.
- Walker, L. J. (1999). The perceived personality of moral exemplars. *Journal of Moral Education*, 28, 145-162. doi:10.1080/030572499103188
- Walker, L. J. (1999). Die Rolle des Urteils im Wirken der Moral [The role of reasoning in moral functioning]. In D. Garz, F. Oser, & W. Althof (Eds.), *Moralisches Urteil und Handeln* [Moral judgment and moral action] (pp. 137-167). Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- Walker, L. J. (Ed.). (1999). The family context for moral development [special issue]. *Journal of Moral Education*, 28(3).
- Walker, L. J. (1999). The family context for moral development. *Journal of Moral Education*, 28, 261-264. doi:10.1080/030572499103061
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1999). Parenting style and the development of moral reasoning. *Journal of Moral Education*, 28, 359-374. doi:10.1080/030572499103133
- Giesbrecht, N., & Walker, L. J. (2000). Ego development and the construction of a moral self. *Journal of College Student Development*, 41, 157-171.
- Walker, L. J., Hennig, K. H., & Krettenauer, T. (2000). Parent and peer contexts for children's moral reasoning development. *Child Development*, 71, 1033-1048. doi:10.1111/1467-8624.00207

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- Walker, L. J. (2002). [Review of the book *Mature unwed mothers: Narratives of moral resistance*]. *Journal of Moral Education*, 31, 87-89. doi:10.1080/03057240120111454
- Walker, L. J. (2002). Moral exemplarity. In W. Damon (Ed.), *Bringing in a new era in character education* (pp. 65-83). Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press.
- Walker, L. J. (2002). The model and the measure: An appraisal of the Minnesota approach to moral development. *Journal of Moral Education*, 31, 353-367. doi:10.1080/0305724022000008160
- Gustafson, P., & Walker, L. J. (2003). An extension of the Dirichlet prior for the analysis of longitudinal multinomial data. *Journal of Applied Statistics*, 30, 293-310. doi:10.1080/0266476022000030075
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (2003). Moral reasoning and development. In W. T. O'Donahue & K. E. Ferguson (Eds.), *Handbook of professional ethics for psychologists* (pp. 47-63). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Walker, L. J. (2003). What does moral functioning entail? *LSS Review*, 2(3), 3-5.
- Walker, L. J. (2003). Morality, religion, spirituality—The value of saintliness. *Journal of Moral Education*, 32, 373-384. doi:10.1080/0305724032000161277
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (2004). Extraordinary moral commitment: Young adults working for social organizations. *Journal of Personality*, 72, 413-436. doi:10.1111/j.0022-3506.2004.00267.x
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (2004). Differing conceptions of moral exemplarity: Just, brave, and caring. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 86, 629-647. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.86.4.629
- Walker, L. J. (2004). Gus in the gap: Bridging the judgment–action gap in moral functioning. In D. K. Lapsley & D. Narvaez (Eds.), *Moral development, self, and identity* (pp. 1-20). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Maclean, A. M., Walker, L. J., & Matsuba, M. K. (2004). Transcendence and the moral self: Identity integration, religion, and moral life. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 43, 429-437. doi:10.1111/j.1468-5906.2004.00245.x
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- reprinted (2007) in G. W. Ladd (Ed.), *Appraising the human developmental sciences: Essays in honor of Merrill-Palmer Quarterly* (pp. 226-237). Detroit: Wayne State University Press.
- Walker, L. J. (2004). Kohlberg and the structural-developmental approach to moral psychology. In D. C. Thoma & D. N. Weisstub (Eds.), *The variables of moral capacity* (pp. 43-56). Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic.
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (2005). Young adult moral exemplars: The making of self through stories. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 15, 275-297. doi:10.1111/j.1532-7795.2005.00097.x
- Walker, L. J. (2006). Gender and morality. In M. Killen & J. G. Smetana (Eds.), *Handbook of moral development* (pp. 93-115). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum. [republished in Chinese in 2008]
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- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2006). [Review of the book *Nebraska Symposium on Motivation: Vol. 51. Moral motivation through the life span*]. *Journal of Moral Education*, 35, 271-274. doi:10.1080/03057240600681793
- Walker, L. J., Gustafson, P., & Frimer, J. A. (2007). The application of Bayesian analysis to issues in developmental research. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 31, 366-373. doi:10.1177/0165025407077763
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2007). Moral personality of brave and caring exemplars. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 93, 845-860. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.93.5.845
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- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008). Towards a new paradigm of moral personhood. *Journal of Moral Education*, 37, 333-356. doi:10.1080/03057240802227494
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- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2011). The science of moral development. In M. K. Underwood & L. H. Rosen (Eds.), *Social development: Relationships in infancy, childhood, and adolescence* (pp. 235-262). New York: Guilford Press. [re-released in 2013 as a paperback]
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- Dunlop, W. L., Walker, L. J., Hanley, G. E., & Harake, N. (2017). The psychosocial construction of parenting: An examination of parenting goals and narratives in relation to well-being. *Journal of Happiness Studies, 18*, 1729-1745. doi:10.1007/s10902-016-9796-z
- Wiens, T. K., & Walker, L. J. (2019). Examining the relationship between bright and dark personality traits in two management samples. *Personality and Individual Differences, 141*, 92-100. doi:10.1016/j.paid.2018.12.025
- Walker, L. J. (2020). The character of character: The 2019 Kohlberg Memorial Lecture. *Journal of Moral Education, 49*, 381-395. doi:10.1080/03057240.2019.1698415

### Conference and Invited Presentations

- Walker, L. J. (1980, May). *Cognitive and perspective-taking prerequisites for moral development*. Paper presented at the Atlantic Provinces Developmental Psychology Conference, Halifax.

- Walker, L. J. (1980, May). Sex differences in moral reasoning. In T. Laidlaw (Chair), *Research on women and moral development*. Symposium conducted at the Atlantic Provinces Developmental Psychology Conference, Halifax.
- Walker, L. J. (1981, April). *The sequentiality of Kohlberg's stages of moral development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston.
- Walker, L. J. (1981, May). *Questions regarding the +1 stage paradigm in moral-developmental theory*. Paper presented at the Atlantic Provinces Developmental Psychology Conference, Sackville, NB.
- Walker, L. J. (1981, June). *The role of cognitive conflict in moral reasoning development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto.
- Walker, L. J. (1982, June). *Sex bias in Kohlberg's theory of moral development*. Theory/review paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal.
- Walker, L. J. (1982, June). Graduate education and research at UBC. In D. Muir (Chair), *Graduate education and the relationship between applied and basic research*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal.
- de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1982, June). *Patterns of preference and understanding of moral reasoning as evidence for Kohlberg's stage theory*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal.
- Walker, L. J., & de Vries, B. (1982, August). *The hierarchical nature of stages of moral development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Walker, L. J. (1982, September). *Issues in validating a theory of moral development*. Invited colloquium presented at Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC.
- Walker, L. J. (1982, October). *Disequilibrium as a source of moral development*. Paper presented at the Atlantic Provinces Developmental Psychology Conference, Fredericton, NB.
- Walker, L. J. (1983, April). *Social experiences and moral development in adulthood*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Detroit.
- Walker, L. J. (1983, June). *Cognitive sources of moral development in adulthood*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Winnipeg.
- Walker, L. J., & de Vries, B. (1984, May). *Conceptual complexity and moral reasoning about capital punishment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Ottawa. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1984, 25(2a), Abstract No. 497)

Walker, L. J., & de Vries, B. (1984, August). *Moral reasoning and attitudes about capital punishment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto.

de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1985, June). *Conceptual/integrative complexity and attitudes toward capital punishment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1985, 26(2a), Abstract No. 117)

Walker, L. J., & de Vries, B. (1985, June). *Familial patterns of moral reasoning*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1985, 26(2a), Abstract No. 544)

Tietjen, A. M., & Walker, L. J. (1985, August). *Moral reasoning and leadership among men in a Papua New Guinea society*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles.

Walker, L. J., & de Vries, B. (1985, August). Moral stages/moral orientations: Do the sexes really differ? In C. Blake (Chair), *Gender difference research in moral development*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles.

Walker, L. J. (1985, August). *Gender differences in moral development?* Conversation hour conducted at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles.

de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1985, August). *Complexity theory and attitudes toward capital punishment: A structural analysis*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles.

Walker, L. J. (1985, October). *Do the sexes differ in moral maturity?* Invited address presented at the annual meeting of the British Columbia Psychological Association, Parksville, BC.

Walker, L. J. (1985, November). *Sex differences in morality and what they mean*. Invited address presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Toronto.

Walker, L. J. (1986, January). *Do the sexes speak in different voices on morality?* Invited colloquium presented at Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC.

Walker, L. J. (1986, February). *Do the sexes differ in moral maturity?* Invited colloquium presented at the University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, NB.

Walker, L. J. (Chair). (1986, June). *Current issues in moral psychology*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto.

- Walker, L. J. (1986, June). Moral stages: The construct and its measurement. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Current issues in moral psychology*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1986, 27(2a), Abstract No. 605)
- Trevethan, S. D., & Walker, L. J. (1986, June). *Moral orientations in different types of dilemmas*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1986, 27(2a), Abstract No. 594)
- de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1986, June). Moral orientations: A comparison of Gilligan's and Kohlberg's typologies. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Current issues in moral psychology*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1986, 27(2a), Abstract No. 157)
- Walker, L. J. (1986, August). *Moral reasoning in personal and hypothetical dilemmas*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Walker, L. J. (1987, April). *The morality of the sexes*. Stuckenberg Lecture presented at Washington University, St. Louis, MO.
- Walker, L. J. (1987, April). *Moral orientations: A comparison of two models*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Baltimore.
- Trevethan, S. D., de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1987, June). *The identification of real-life moral conflicts*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Vancouver. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1987, 28(2a), Abstract No. 623)
- Walker, L. J. (1987, July). *Reasoning about real-life moral problems*. Paper presented at the meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioral Development, Tokyo.
- Walker, L. J. (1987, August). *A longitudinal study of moral stages*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York.
- Walker, L. J. (1987, November). *Morality and the sexes*. Invited colloquium presented at the City University of New York (Graduate Center).
- Walker, L. J. (1988, June). *The structure and sequence of moral stages*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1988, 29(2a), Abstract No. 827)
- Trevethan, S. D., & Walker, L. J. (1988, June). *Hypothetical and real-life moral reasoning among psychopathic, delinquent, and normal youth*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1988, 29(2a), Abstract No. 796)

- Schroeder, M., & Walker, L. J. (1988, June). *Nonmoral factors which affect moral knowledge: An exploratory inquiry*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1988, 29(2a), Abstract No. 702)
- Walker, L. J. (1988, June). *A longitudinal study of moral development within families*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Social and Personality Development, Nags Head, NC.
- Walker, L. J. (1988, August). *A longitudinal study of moral orientations*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Atlanta.
- Walker, L. J. (1988, November). *Moral development in a family context*. Invited address presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Pittsburgh.
- Walker, L. J. (1989, April). *The family as a context for moral development*. Invited colloquium presented at the University of Missouri at Kansas City, Family Studies Center.
- Walker, L. J. (1989, April). *Family patterns of moral reasoning*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Kansas City.
- Taylor, J. H., & Walker, L. J. (1989, April). *Family interaction styles and moral development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Kansas City.
- Trevethan, S. D., & Walker, L. J. (1989, April). *The moral development of psychopathic youth*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Kansas City.
- Walker, L. J., & Moran, T. J. (1989, May). *Moral reasoning in a communist Chinese society*. Invited paper presented at the International Conference on Moral Values and Moral Reasoning in Chinese Societies, Taipei, Taiwan. Published (1990) in the *Proceedings of CCU-ICP International Conference* (pp. 618-647). Taipei, Taiwan: Chinese Culture University.
- Walker, L. J. (1989, June). *Verbal interactions within the family*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1989, 30, 462)
- Taylor, J. H., & Walker, L. J. (1989, June). *Developmental processes in moral reasoning: A longitudinal study*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1989, 30, 461)
- de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1989, June). *The relational component of life events*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1989, 30, 413)

- Walker, L. J., & Taylor, J. H. (1989, July). *Parental influences on moral development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development, Jyväskylä, Finland.
- Walker, L. J. (1989, September). *Morality and the sexes*. Invited colloquium presented at the University of British Columbia.
- Walker, L. J. (1990, February). *Is one sex morally deficient?* Invited colloquium presented at Cariboo College, Kamloops, BC.
- Walker, L. J. (1990, April). *The nature and measurement of moral reasoning*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Boston.
- Walker, L. J. (1990, May). *The question of sex differences in moral orientations*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Ottawa. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1990, 31, 313)
- de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1990, August). *The complexity of life events*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston.
- Walker, L. J. (1990, November). *Moral universals and specifics: The case of Communist China*. Invited paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Walker, L. J. (1991, January). *Sex differences in morality*. Invited colloquium presented at Okanagan College, Vernon Campus.
- Walker, L. J. (1991, January). *Moral development in a family context*. Invited colloquium presented at Okanagan College, Kelowna Campus.
- Walker, L. J. (1991, January). *Moral development in a family context*. Invited colloquium presented at Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI.
- Walker, L. J. (1991, April). The validity of an ethic of care. In J. G. Miller (Chair), *Morality and close relationships*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Seattle.
- Walker, L. J. (1991, June). *The applicability of Kohlberg's theory of moral development in China*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Calgary. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1991, 32, 247)
- Paris, F. A., Yuille, J. C., Chandler, M. J., & Walker, L. J. (1991, June). *Paedophiles' retrospective accounts of their acts and subsequent reasoning on ethical issues*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Calgary. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1991, 32, 245)

- Walker, L. J. (1991, July). Moral reasoning: Cognitive sources and constraints. In O. Andreani Dentici (Chair), *Logical and moral reasoning in gifted adolescents and young people*. Symposium presented at the IXth World Conference on Gifted and Talented Children, The Hague, The Netherlands.
- Walker, L. J. (1991, August). *A challenge to three cognitive-developmental biases*. Invited colloquium presented at Jagiellonian University, Cracow, Poland.
- Pitts, R. C., Walker, L. J., Chandler, M. J., & Lehman, A. J. (1992, November). *Faith or fiction? A construct validity study of Fowler's faith development theory*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Toronto.
- Walker, L. J. (1993, March). Is the family a sphere of moral growth for children? In T. Thorkildsen (Chair), *Spheres of morality*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, New Orleans.
- Walker, L. J. (1993, June). *Reasoning about real-life moral problems*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Social Development, Highland Beach, FL.
- de Vries, B., Blando, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (1993, October). *The review of life's events: An exploratory analysis of content and structure*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Association on Gerontology, Montréal.
- Walker, L. J., & Pitts, R. C. (1993, November). *Conceptions of moral exemplars across the life-span*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Tallahassee, FL.
- Walker, L. J., & Taylor, J. H. (1993, November). *Moral climate and the development of moral reasoning: The effects of dyadic discussions among young offenders*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Tallahassee, FL.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (1993, November). *Models of developmental stage transition*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Tallahassee, FL.
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (1993, November). *Understanding children's moral reasoning from adaptational styles*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Tallahassee, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (1993, November). *The current state of research on the Moral Judgment Interview*. Invited paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Tallahassee, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (1993, November). *The role of the family in moral functioning and development*. Invited paper presented at the International Conference on Moral and Civic Education, Hong Kong.

- Walker, L. J. (1993, November). *Value transformation and the future of moral psychology and education*. Invited paper presented at the International Conference on Moral and Civic Education, Hong Kong.
- Walker, L. J. (1994, June). *Conceptions of moral excellence*. Invited colloquium presented at the Max Planck Institute for Human Development and Education, Berlin.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1994, June). *Parents' role in their children's moral development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development, Amsterdam.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1994, June). *Reasoning about real-life moral conflicts*. Paper presented at the meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development, Amsterdam.
- Walker, L. J., & Matsuba, M. K. (1994, June). *Children's moral development and ego functioning*. Paper presented at the meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development, Amsterdam.
- Walker, L. J. (1994, June). *Internal dynamics and external factors in the course of development* (symposium discussion). Paper presented at the meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development, Amsterdam.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1994, November). *Handling moral problems in everyday life*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Banff, AB.
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (1995, March). *Friendship quality and conflict in pre- and middle-adolescence*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Indianapolis, IN.
- Walker, L. J., Hennig, K. H., Matsuba, M. K., & Pitts, R. C. (1995, June). *Parent/child interactions in single- and two-parent families*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Charlottetown, PE. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1995, 36, 178)
- Walker, L. J. (1995, June). *Contexts for moral socialization*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (1995, August). *Family and peer contexts for moral development*. Invited paper presented at the International Conference on Moral Education, Institute of Moralogy, Kashiwa, Japan. Published (1995) in *In Search of Moral Education in the 21st Century* (pp. 139-150). Kashiwa, Japan: Institute of Moralogy.
- Paris, F. A., Yuille, J. C., & Walker, L. J. (1995, October). *Sex offenders' reasoning on meta- and normative ethical measures*. Poster presented at the meeting of the Association for the Treatment of Sexual Abusers, New Orleans.

- Walker, L. J. (1995, November). *Contexts for moral socialization*. Invited colloquium presented at Fordham University, New York.
- Walker, L. J. (1995, November). *Moral reasoning in cross-cultural perspective* (symposium discussion). Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, New York.
- Walker, L. J. (1996, June). *Moral, religious, and spiritual exemplars*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (1996, July). *Parents' role in their children's moral development*. Invited paper presented at the Journal of Moral Education 25th Anniversary Conference, Lancaster, England.
- Walker, L. J. (1996, July). *Conference reflections: Morals for the millennium*. Invited paper presented at the Journal of Moral Education 25th Anniversary Conference, Lancaster, England.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (1996, August). *Postmodern selves and the problem of personal identity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (1996, November). *Morality, well-being, and the postmodern self*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Ottawa.
- Walker, L. J., & Pitts, R. C. (1996, November). *What are the attributes of a highly moral person?* Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Ottawa.
- Walker, L. J. (1996, November). *Reflections on the moral dilemma discussion method* (symposium discussion). Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Ottawa.
- Walker, L. J. (1997, February). *Moral character: What is the nature of moral excellence?* Invited colloquium presented at Kursk State Pedagogical University, Kursk, Russia.
- Walker, L. J. (1997, February). *Morality and the sexes: Are women from Venus and men from Mars?* Invited colloquium presented at Kursk State Pedagogical University, Kursk, Russia.
- Walker, L. J. (1997, February). *A cross-cultural understanding of moral psychology*. Invited colloquium presented at Kursk State Pedagogical University, Kursk, Russia.
- Walker, L. J. (1997, February). *The development of moral reasoning among young offenders*. Invited colloquium presented at the Regional Open Social Institute, Kursk, Russia.

- Walker, L. J. (1997, April). The disembodied moral agent in Kohlberg's model. In M. L. Arnold (Chair), *Stage, sequence, and sequels: Reflections on post-Kohlberg developments in moral psychology*. Discussion hour presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Washington, DC.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1997, April). *Parent/child relationships in single-parent families*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Washington, DC.
- Hennig, K. H., Geller, J., & Walker, L. J. (1997, April). *Structural components of the self: Predicting depression, self-esteem, and eating disorder symptoms*. Paper presented at the Third London International Conference on Eating Disorders, London, England.
- Walker, L. J., Pitts, R. C., & Hennig, K. H. (1997, June). *The characteristics of moral maturity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1997, 38(2a), 98-99.)
- Walker, L. J. (1997, June). *Does ego functioning predict moral maturity?* Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (1997, July). *Conceptions of moral, religious, and spiritual maturity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Moral and Social Action Interdisciplinary Colloquium, Bath, England.
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (1997, November). *Moral reasoning and ego functioning: A 3-year longitudinal study*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Atlanta.
- Hennig, K. H., Geller, J., & Walker, L. J. (1997, November). *Moral/spiritual self-aspects as moderators of eating disorders*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Atlanta.
- Walker, L. J. (1998, June). *Socialization contexts for moral maturity*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1998, November). *Personality attributions for moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Hanover, NH.
- Giesbrecht, N., & Walker, L. J. (1998, November). *Ego development and thematic constructions of self-other relationships and moral transgression*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Hanover, NH.
- Hennig, K. H., Geller, J., & Walker, L. J. (1998, November). *An ethic of care gone awry: A look at eating disordered behavior*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Hanover, NH.

- Hennig, K. H., Geller, J., & Walker, L. J. (1998, November). *Loss of intrinsic values, loss of self: Modeling eating disordered pathways*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Hanover, NH.
- Walker, L. J. (1998, November). Morality and ideology (symposium discussion). In M. Bebeau (Chair), *Moral judgment, religion and culture*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Hanover, NH.
- Walker, L. J. (1998, November). Putting our house in order. In J. Snarey (Chair), *The AME's story: An institutional life review*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Hanover, NH.
- Walker, L. J., Hennig, K. H., & Krettenauer, T. (1999, April). *Parent and peer contexts for children's moral reasoning development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Albuquerque, NM.
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (1999, April). *The traits of young moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Albuquerque, NM.
- Walker, L. J. (1999, May). *Who is the better influence on children's moral development: Parents or peers?* Invited colloquium presented at the University of Washington, Seattle.
- Walker, L. J. (1999, June). *Moral exemplars through the template of the Big-5*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Hennig, K. H., Myers, P., & Walker, L. J. (1999, November). *Narratives of care: When helping may entail relational calamity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Minneapolis.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1999, November). *Who influences moral development: Parents or peers?* Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Minneapolis.
- Maclean, A. M., & Walker, L. J. (1999, November). *Real-life moral dilemmas: Gender differences and relational content*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Minneapolis.
- Walker, L. J. (1999, November). A moral typology within the neo-Kohlbergian model (symposium discussion). In S. Thoma (Chair), *Assessing moral types*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Minneapolis.
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (2000, April). *The identity of moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, Chicago.

- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (2000, May). *Cyclical patterns of consolidation and transition in moral reasoning development – A Bayesian analysis*. Paper presented at the Waterloo Conference on Child Development, Waterloo, ON.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (2000, May). *The ethic of care: Conceptualization and empirical mapping of the domain*. Paper presented at the Waterloo Conference on Child Development, Waterloo, ON.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (2000, June). *Personal identity and selves-in-relation: Ontogeny recapitulates philosophy?* Paper presented at the meeting of the Jean Piaget Society, Montréal.
- Gustafson, P., & Walker, L. J. (2000, June). *Bayesian analysis of longitudinal multinomial data arising from developmental research*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Statistical Society of Canada, Ottawa.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (2000, June). *New techniques for assessing patterns of developmental transitions*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (2000, June). *Conventional care: Conceptualization and assessment*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Gustafson, P., & Walker, L. J. (2000, June). *Extending the Dirichlet prior for the analysis of longitudinal multinomial data*. Invited paper presented at the International Conference on Statistics in the 21st Century, University of Maine at Orono.
- Walker, L. J., Gustafson, P., & Hennig, K. H. (2000, July). *A Bayesian assessment of the consolidation/transition model*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Glasgow, Scotland.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (2000, July). *The faces of care: Conceptualization and mapping of a domain*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Glasgow, Scotland.
- Walker, L. J. (2000, July). The Moral Judgment Interview: The gold standard in the assessment of moral reasoning. In J. Snarey (Chair), *Five measures of moral development: A review and appraisal*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Glasgow, Scotland.
- Walker, L. J. (2001, January). *Different types of moral excellence?* Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Moral Development, Highland Beach, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (2001, April). *Moral exemplarity*. Invited keynote address presented at the meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Seattle.

Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (2001, April). *Phases in moral stage transitions*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Minneapolis.

Matsuba, M. K., Walker, L. J., Brussoni, M., & Maclean, A. M. (2001, April). Adult attachment patterns of moral exemplars. In J. L. Furrow & L. M. Wagener (Chairs), *Relationships and religiousness: Contextual influences on moral identity and social reasoning*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Minneapolis.

Maclean, A. M., Walker, L. J., & Matsuba, M. K. (2001, April). *Moral cognition and identity integration*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Minneapolis.

Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (2001, May). *Care or sociotropy? An interpersonal examination of the domain*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Interpersonal Theory and Research, Montréal.

Maclean, A. M., Blackwell, E., & Walker, L. J. (2001, October). *Religious motivation in moral life*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Vancouver.

Giesbrecht, N., Walker, L. J., & Reimer, K. S. (2001, October). *Socio-cultural context and ideal versus actual selves*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Vancouver.

Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (2001, November). *Caring for their community: Study of moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Vancouver.

Walker, L. J. (2001, November). Gus in the gap. In D. K. Lapsley (Chair), *A festschrift in honor of Augusto Blasi*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Vancouver.

Walker, L. J. (2002, April). Moral commitment and epistemic stance (symposium discussion). In K. S. Reimer (Chair), *Revisioning moral identity in adolescence: An intergenerational colloquium*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, New Orleans.

Walker, L. J. (2002, June). *The character of moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the White House Conference on Character and Community, Washington, DC.

Walker, L. J. (2002, September). *What does moral functioning mean?* Paper presented at the National Invitational Conference on Nurturing Morality at Wingspread, Racine, WI.

Walker, L. J. (2002, November). Morality, religion, spirituality – The value of saintliness. In J. Snarey (Chair), *William James Symposium I: Empirical connections between moral stages, religious saintliness, and "The Varieties of Religious Experience."* Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Chicago.

- Newitt, C. S., & Walker, L. J. (2002, November). *Personality features of the autonomous and heteronomous moral types*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Chicago.
- Walker, L. J. (2003, April). *Differing conceptions of moral exemplarity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Tampa, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (2003, April). *The intersection of morality and religion in development*. Paper presented at the Religious and Spiritual Development pre-conference meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Tampa, FL.
- Newitt, C. S., & Walker, L. J. (2003, May). *Moral autonomy through the framework of personality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Western Psychological Association, Vancouver.
- Reimer, K. S., & Walker, L. J. (2003, July). *Social cognition of altruistic love and compassionate care in L'Arche assistants*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Krakow, Poland.
- Walker, L. J. (2003, July). *Multiple ideals of moral exemplarity*. Invited plenary address presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Krakow, Poland.
- Reimer, K. S., & Walker, L. J. (2004, March). Moral identity in L'Arche assistants for the developmentally disabled. In M. K. Matsuba (Chair), *Moral self: Moving from exemplars to at-risk youth*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, Baltimore.
- Reimer, K. S., & Walker, L. J. (2004, March). Altruistic love and spirituality in L'Arche assistants for the developmentally disabled. In L. R. Sherrod (Chair), *Youth religiosity and participation in community service*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, Baltimore.
- Walker, L. J. (2004, November). *The personality traits of moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Dana Point, CA.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2004, November). *Ego functioning in peer interactions predicts moral reasoning development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Dana Point, CA.
- Newitt, C. S., & Walker, L. J. (2004, November). *Individual differences in intuitive and rational moral judgment processes*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Dana Point, CA.
- Walker, L. J. (2004, November). Morality and conflict resolution (symposium discussion). In K. S. Reimer (Chair), *Moral development and peacemaking*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Dana Point, CA.

- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2005, April). *Goal motivation of moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Atlanta.
- Williams, K. M., Paulhus, D. L., Walker, L. J., & Zumbo, B. D. (2005, June). *Locating personality traits and moral development stages on the interpersonal circumplex of values*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal.
- Walker, L. J. (Chair). (2005, November). *Moral exemplarity*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Boston.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2005, November). Redemptive events in the lives of moral exemplars. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Moral exemplarity*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Boston.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2005, November). The personal strivings of moral exemplars. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Moral exemplarity*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Boston.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2006, June). *Developmental roots of moral exemplarity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Calgary, AB. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 2006, 47(2a), 189-190.)
- Williams, K. M., Orpen, S., Hutchinson, L., Walker, L. J., & Zumbo, B. D. (2006, June). *Personality, empathy, and moral development: Examining ethical reasoning in relation to the big five and the dark triad*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Calgary, AB. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 2006, 47(2a), 141-142.)
- Walker, L. J. (2006, July). Moral personality scrutinized. In D. K. Lapsley (Chair), *Four perspectives on moral personality: An integrative reflection*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Fribourg, Switzerland.
- Walker, L. J. (2006, October). *Moral personality exemplified*. Invited address presented at the Notre Dame Symposium on Personality and Moral Character, University of Notre Dame, IN.
- Walker, L. J., Matsuba, M. K., & Frimer, J. A. (2007, February). *Does moral personality bridge the judgment-action gap?* Paper presented at the Conference on Emerging Adulthood, Tucson, AZ.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2007, March). *The life stories of moral heroes*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2007, March). *Agency in moral action*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston.

- Cook, K. V., Garrod, A. C., & Walker, L. J. (2007, March). *Moral reasoning and moral orientation in Indian and Bosnian adolescents*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston.
- Reimer, K., Walker, L. J., Goudelock, B. D., & Clevenger, J. (2007, March). Rethinking identity through prototypes: Naturalistic conceptions of moral maturity in adolescent personality. In S. A. Hardy (Chair), *Processes and predictors of moral identity formation*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2007, November). *Transcendence in the lives of moral exemplars: Addressing moral psychology's blind-spot*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, New York.
- Walker, L. J. (2008, March). *Rants, reflections, and ruminations*. Paper presented at the conference on New Directions in Moral Theory, Research, and Practice, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2008, June). *The diverse personalities of moral heroism*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 2008, 49(2a), 26.)
- Walker, L. J. (2008, September). *Is religious faith in moral psychology's blind-spot?* Invited colloquium presented at Brigham Young University, Provo, UT.
- Walker, L. J. (Chair). (2008, November). *Three empirical bridges across the judgment–action gap*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2008, November). Varieties of moral personality: Through the template of traits, goals, characteristic adaptations, and life narrative. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Three empirical bridges across the judgment–action gap*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). Values embedded in narrative: A new empirical approach to moral centrality. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Three empirical bridges across the judgment–action gap*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). Towards a new paradigm of moral personhood. In D. C. Reed (Chair), *Toward an integrated model of moral functioning*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Harper, M., Hardy, S. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). *Religious differences in adolescent conceptions of morality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.

- Basinger, J. C., Hardy, S. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). *Age differences in adolescent conceptions of morality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Hardy, S. A., Skalski, J. E., Powell, S., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). *Moral identity as a committed ideal self in early and late adolescence*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Alexandrin, L., Hardy, S. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). *Trait accessibility and importance in adolescent naturalistic conceptions of moral excellence*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Stevens, D. L., Hardy, S. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). *Gender differences in adolescent naturalistic conceptions of morality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2009, April). *Varieties of moral personality: Evidence against singular pathways for moral development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2009, April). *Values embedded in narrative: A new empirical approach for moral centrality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver.
- Walker, L. J., Frimer, J. A., & Dunlop, W. L. (2009, July). Agency and communion: Competing or synergistic? In T. Krettenauer (Chair), *The self model in moral psychology: Current issues and future prospects*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Utrecht, The Netherlands.
- Walker, L. J., Frimer, J. A., & Dunlop, W. L. (2010, January). *Beyond the banality of heroism: Varieties of moral personality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Las Vegas, NV.
- Frimer, J. A., Walker, L. J., & Dunlop, W. L. (2010, January). *Integrated motives of agency and communion evidenced in moral heroes*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Las Vegas, NV.
- Walker, L. J., Frimer, J. A., & Dunlop, W. L. (2010, April). *Paradigm assumptions about moral behavior: An empirical battle royal*. Paper presented at the Third Herzliya Symposium on Personality and Social Psychology, Herzliya, Israel.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2010, June). Reconciling self and morality: A new approach to moral identity development. In T. Krettenauer (Chair), *The moral self: Personality versus identity*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Jean Piaget Society, St. Louis, MO.

- Hardy, S. A., Walker, L. J., Skalski, J. E., Basinger, J. C., & Olsen, J. A. (2010, June). *Adolescent naturalistic conceptions of morality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Jean Piaget Society, St. Louis, MO.
- Walker, L. J. (2010, November). Integrated motives of agency and communion in moral identity development. In J. A. Frimer (Chair), *The reconciliation model: Accounting for the mature moral self*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, St. Louis, MO.
- Newitt, C. S., & Walker, L. J. (2010, November). *An intuitive turn: Understanding the roles of intuitive and rational processes in real-life moral functioning*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, St. Louis, MO.
- Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2011, January). *Examining the motives of moral exemplars: Evidence for the adaptive integration of agency and communion*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.
- Dunlop, W. L., Walker, L. J., Frimer, J. A., & Matsuba, M. K. (2011, February). *Identifying moral exemplars in emerging adulthood: The centrality of personal identity and ideology*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Identity Formation, Daytona Beach, FL.
- Woodbury, R. D., Hardy, S. A., & Walker, L. J. (2011, March). *Gender differences in the roles of mothers and fathers in positive adolescent development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montréal.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2011, March). Enlightened self-interest in the lives of moral heroes. In M. K. Matsuba & D. Hart (Chairs), *Moral exemplars: Where we are two decades after Colby and Damon*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montréal.
- Walker, L. J. (Chair). (2011, April). *Shifting interactions between the personal and moral domains through development*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montréal.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2011, April). The problem with becoming morally sensitive: Reconciling the demarcation of the personal and moral domains. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Shifting interactions between the personal and moral domains through development*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montréal.
- Dunlop, W. L., Walker, L. J., Matsuba, M. K., & Frimer, J. A. (2011, April). *Exploring the viability of the developing moral personality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montréal.

- Hardy, S. A., Walker, L. J., Rackham, D. A., & Olsen, J. A. (2011, April). *Religiosity and adolescent empathy and aggression: The mediating role of moral identity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Salt Lake City, UT.
- Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2011, June). *The divided self revisited: Re-examining the link between self-concept differentiation and psychological adjustment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 2011, 52(2a), 256.)
- Wiens, T. K., Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2011, June). *Ordinary means, extraordinary ends: The motivations of moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the national Connecting Minds Conference, Kwantlen Polytechnic University, Richmond, BC.
- Frimer, J. A., Walker, L. J., & Dunlop, W. L. (2011, June). The integration of agency and communion in moral personality: Evidence of enlightened self-interest. In R. M. Furr & J. Tackett (Chairs), *Rising Stars symposium*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Research in Personality, Riverside, CA.
- Dunlop, W. L., Walker, L. J., Wiens, T. K., & Frimer, J. A. (2011, June). *Putting it in proper context: Explorations in personal goal and narrative typology*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Research in Personality, Riverside, CA.
- Walker, L. J. (2011, October). *Agency and communion in the lives of moral exemplars: Antagonistic or integrative?* Invited colloquium presented in the Cognitive Science of Morality series at the Centre for Human Evolution, Cognition, and Culture, University of British Columbia.
- Walker, L. J., Frimer, J. A., & Dunlop, W. L. (2011, November). *The enlightened self-interest of the moral "dream team."* Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Nanjing, China.
- Hardy, S. A., Walker, L. J., Gray, A., Ruchty, J. A., & Olsen, J. A. (2012, March). A possible selves approach to adolescent moral identity. In S. A. Hardy (Chair), *Moral identity in adolescence and emerging adulthood: Conceptualization, measurement, and validation*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, Vancouver.
- Dunlop, W. L., Walker, L. J., Frimer, J. A., Wiens, T. K., & Matsuba, M. K. (2012, March). A tale of two schemes: Hierarchical integration of agency and communion among young moral exemplars. In S. A. Hardy (Chair), *Moral identity in adolescence and emerging adulthood: Conceptualization, measurement, and validation*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, Vancouver.
- Walker, L. J. (2012, October). *Prosocial exemplarity in adolescence and adulthood*. Invited paper presented at the Prosocial Symposium, Park City, UT.

- Wiens, T. K., Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2012, November). *Of virtue and vice: The relation between contextual variability and psychological adjustment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, San Antonio, TX.
- Walker, L. J. (Chair). (2012, November). *Moral motivation transformed*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, San Antonio, TX.
- Walker, L. J. (2012, November). Moral motivation can be self-regarding. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Moral motivation transformed*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, San Antonio, TX.
- Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2013, April). *Developmental shifts in ultimate goals from adolescence through mid-adulthood*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Seattle.
- Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2013, May). *On the relation between personal identity and the life story*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Identity Formation, St. Paul, MN.
- Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2013, June). The personality profile of heroes: A person-centered analysis. In K. Bollich (Chair), *The role of personality in moral behavior and development*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Research in Personality, Charlotte, NC.
- Wiens, T. K., Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2013, June). *Flexibility or fragmentation? The relation between situational variability in personality and psychological adjustment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Québec City.
- Walker, L. J., & Dunlop, W. L. (2013, June). *The personality of brave heroes: A person-centered analysis*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Québec City.
- Walker, L. J., & Dunlop, W. L. (2013, October). Brave heroes are not banal. In W. Damon (Chair), *How exemplar research informs moral psychology and moral education*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Montréal.
- Wiens, T. K., & Walker, L. J. (2013, October). *Alcohol addiction, disease, and moral responsibility*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Montréal.
- Walker, L. J. (2014, January). *Moral functioning should be self-regarding*. Invited paper presented at the “Can Virtue Be Measured?” conference of the Jubilee Centre for Character and Virtues, Oxford University, UK.
- Walker, L. J. (2014, November). *Developmental trajectories of moral motivation*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Pasadena, CA.

- Walker, L. J. (2015, October). *Reflections on self-for-others*. Invited paper presented at the Habitus Symposium on “Love, Compassion, and Care: Virtue Science and Exemplarity in Real Life,” Pasadena, CA.
- Walker, L. J. (2015, November). *Ten things exemplars reveal about morality and its development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Santos, Brazil.
- Walker, L. J. (2016, January). *A few things moral exemplars have shown me about character*. Invited paper presented at the “Cultivating Virtues: Interdisciplinary Approaches” conference of the Jubilee Centre for Character and Virtues, Oxford University, UK.
- Sanders, S. G., & Walker, L. J. (2016, May). *The right thing (and the left thing, and anarcho-capitalist thing) to do: Online moral language differs at the extremes, but not the centre, of the political spectrum*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Psychological Science, Chicago.
- Wiens, T. K., & Walker, L. J. (2016, June). *The chronic disease concept of addiction: Helpful or harmful?* Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Victoria, BC.
- Walker, L. J. (2016, June). *Exemplarism*. Invited address presented to the Summer Institute on Student Flourishing: Cultivating Character, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK.
- Walker, L. J. (2016, July). *The psychology of moral exemplarism*. Invited address presented at the Beacon Project Conference, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, NC.
- Walker, L. J. (2017, November). *Dispositional life framing: An impetus for moral action*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, St. Louis, MO.
- Walker, L. J., & Tomczyk, E. G. (2018, January). *Finding the silver lining in every cloud: Dispositional optimism as a virtue*. Paper presented at the “Virtues in the Public Sphere” conference of the Jubilee Centre for Character and Virtues, Oxford University, UK.
- Walker, L. J. (2018, January). *What moral exemplars can teach us*. Invited paper presented at the John Templeton Foundation conference on “The Role of Exemplars in Cultivating Character,” Marina del Rey, CA.
- Walker, L. J. (2018, April). *Caring for their community*. Invited address presented at the Beacon Project symposium on “How Do Moral Beacons Foster Community?” Winston-Salem, NC.
- Walker, L. J. (2018, October). *The moral character of brave heroes*. Paper presented at the Heroism Science Conference, Richmond, VA.

Walker, L. J. (2019, November). Lessons learned from Larry's legacy. In A. Higgins-D'Alessandro (Chair), *Kohlberg legacy and beyond*. Invited symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Seattle.

Walker, L. J. (2019, November). *The character of character*. Kohlberg Memorial Lecture presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Seattle.